

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 40

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 29th. 1931

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## McCORMICK-DEERING

### Feed Grinders

Sturdy well-built grinders that will make your low grade feed twice as valuable.

6 in. model	\$37.00
Requires 3 to 6 Horse Power Engine	
8 in. model	\$43.00
Requires 6 to 10 Horse Power Engine	
10 in. model	\$65.00
Requires 8 to 10 horse power or suitable for tractor.	

We also handle the Famous Vessot Grinders, without a doubt, the finest grinder made.

6 1-2 inch	\$49.50
8 inch	59.00
10 1-2 inch	102.50

Larger styles for heavy work.

Wm. Laut

## Colder Weather

Makes motoring unpleasant if your car is slightly out of trim. Often a little adjustment of coils, or generator, or a spark plug replaced, will make all the difference in the world in the starting of your motor. Let us look over your car.

HEATED STORAGE.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

## Keep The Home Fires Burning!

You are invited to place your orders for the quantity and kind of coal that you will use this winter. We will endeavor to have shipment arrive to suit your convenience.

You place the order—we do the rest.

We still have some BARGAINS IN LUMBER. Call and look it over.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.  
HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

## The New SPARTONS Are Here

We have a wonderful New Battery Set at a price within the reach of all. Come in and let us demonstrate these models or, better still let us put one in your home on trial. Test it out.

### EASY PAYMENT PLAN

Pay 20 per cent. down and balance over 12 months at only 5 1-2 per cent interest. Get the best in Radio reception and pay while you enjoy it.

W. K. Gibson

## Meat at Reduced Prices

Choice line of Fresh and Cured Meats  
SPECIALS EVERY DAY

Electric Refrigeration. Kash and Karry

HOME MEAT MARKET

## Eileen Riddell, Tom Cuming Short Course Winners

The following are additional prizes won by the Greenwood School at Carstairs School Fair: Agriculture Diploma.

Eileen Riddell and Tom Cuming won the greatest number of points in agricultural work and are therefore entitled to the Short Course at Olds during the summer.

Tom Cuming won the set of books given by the Department of Education to the pupil winning the greatest number of points in school work.

## Chautauqua at Crossfield November 21, 23, 24, 25

Chautauqu is again coming to Crossfield on Saturday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, November 21, 23, 24 and 25, and bringing with it a load of mirth, mystery, pep and optimism.

Six fine programs are again being offered giving a variety of plays, musical entertainment, lectures and novelties, that will satisfy the tastes of all.

Make the Chautauqua your fall holiday. We all deserve a little recreation and nothing could fill the bill with better and cleaner entertainment.

Tickets now on sale from any member of the committee.

## Community Auction Sale Tuesday, November 10th.

Crossfield's first annual community auction sale will be held on Tuesday, November 10th. This will be a large sale as many of the farmers of the district have contributed horses, cattle, hogs, implements, household goods, etc.

Anyone desiring to dispose of anything at this sale must list same with L. Farr, auctioneer, Airdrie, or Thos. Tredaway, Crossfield before day of sale.

### ALL OLD-TIMERS

Diok Outkes of Drumheller was in town on Wednesday last renewing old acquaintances. Six men were talking in a group when Clarence Stafford remarked that this six were certainly representative of the Crossfield old-timers. On figuring it up it was found the total years residence of the six in Crossfield was 153 years made up as follows: Milt McCool 29, D. Outkes 28, Hugh McIntyre 28, Clarence Stafford 25, Fred Stevens 22, Alex Gordon 21.

### NEW BEAUTY PARLOR

Miss Grant, a graduate of the Marvel Beauty College, Calgary, has opened a beauty parlor in the Chronicle Building. Miss Grant is experienced in all lines of beauty parlor work, and comes here highly recommended.

## TURKEY SHOOT SAT., NOVEMBER 7

The Crossfield Baseball Club are holding a Turkey Shoot on Sat. November 7th, commencing at 1 p. m. Trap and 22 rifle shooting. All large milk-fed turkeys. A good chance to get your turkey for Armistice dinner.

During the past week 1,000 head of sheep have been shipped in here from Duchesne, Alberta. Marlow Bros., A. H. Walsh, and H. May, receiving the shipment between them.

### THE MARKETS

Crossfield, Oct. 29th.

Wheat—No. 1 46c, No. 2 41, No. 3 37c, No. 4 35, No. 5 31c, No. 6 29, Feed 29c.  
Oats—2 C. W. 19c, 3 C. W. 18, No. 1 Feed 15c.  
Barley—3 C. W. 20c, 4 C. W. 18c.  
Bacon Hogs \$4.20

## Hallowe'en Whist Drive and Dance, Friday, October 30

A whist drive and dance will be held in the U.F.A. Hall on Friday, October 30, under the auspices of the Anglican Church. Commencing at 8 o'clock. Refreshments free. Whist drive only 25c. Dance and whist drive 50c.

## ARMISTICE DANCE WED., NOV. 11th.

\$10.00 TO BE GIVEN AWAY

The Crossfield Legion (B. E. S. L.) are holding an Armistice Dance in the U.F.A. Hall on Wed., Nov. 11th. One of the best Calgary orchestras has been secured for the occasion and the boys are out to put it "over the top."

A new ten dollar bill will be given to the person holding the lucky ticket. Admission tickets 50c. Ladies please provide.

## M. THOMAS DISPOSES OF DRUG BUSINESS

Mr. M. Thomas has sold his stock of drugs and stationery to Mr. McKilland and the stock is being removed to the new drug store this week.

Mr. Thomas is one of the pioneer business men of the town and has been in the drug business here for the past twenty-five years. His many friends will regret to know that Merrick has decided to retire from business in Crossfield. It is not known at this time what Mr. Thomas intends doing, but it is more than likely he will be leaving Crossfield in the near future.

## Fellowship Club Elect Officers For Ensuing Year

Some forty-two, including old members and newcomers, attended Tuesday night in the Masonic Hall. Chas. Purvis, convener of the committee elected last spring took the chair. In addressing the gathering he outlined the aims and objects of the Club and made a number of helpful suggestions for the coming year.

Next, our Honorary President, Milt McCool delivered a very encouraging address.

Then community singing was in order led by E. C. Collier. It was enjoyed by all—especially by Hall.

The business meeting followed during which were elected the following officers:

President, C. Purvis  
Vice-President, A. Colliott.  
Secretary, D. Tweedle.  
Treasurer, E. Collier.  
Press Reporter, E. Seville.  
Representative from East, J. Schofield. Representative from West, V. Green.

Representative of Married Set, Wm. Murch.

The business meeting was followed by a historical competition and an athletic meet between Ponoka, Lethbridge, Prince Albert, and Fort Saskatchewan. The nuts were victorious and Lethbridge mournfully served the nuts.

We hope all those young people who have not yet joined our ranks will be with us next Tuesday.

### Club Notes

The Club is very sorry to learn that it is losing Langfeldt to Calgary.

Virgil Green should run Charlie Chaplin a close second in a spaghetti-eating contest.

We hope our worthy principal has suffered no ill effects as a result of his kiddy-car accident.

Great men are leaving—we're feeling nervous for fear we shall loose

### Oneil School Re-Opened

The Oneil school re-opened on Monday, after being closed for the past two weeks owing to the outbreak of infantile paralysis. There has been no further cases in this district and the young Oneil girl afflicted some time ago is gradually improving.

## FLOUR Is Down

IN LINE WITH THE PRICE OF WHEAT

98s Alberta	\$2.35
49s Alberta	1.20
98s Alberta Rose	2.00
49s Alberta Rose	1.05

Above Flour is milled and guaranteed by Lethbridge Milling Co. and Purity Mills.

## Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

## Let Us Service and Check Your Car

There is nothing more irritating than road trouble. We have the equipment and facilities to give you the service you require.

Bring your car to us and be certain of getting the best and at a fair price.

Quick Service on Gasoline and Oil.

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

## Notice

With the approach of Hallowe'en, parents are hereby given notice, that they will be held responsible for any damage done by their children, who by themselves or with the help of others, are implicated in any damage to property within the village.

Parents are asked to govern themselves and their children accordingly.

Signed

On behalf of Council of the Village of Crossfield.

J. M. WILLIAMS, Mayor.

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## WHO WILL WIN

## The New Sparton Radio?

GET YOUR TICKET at THE OLIVER CAFE

## Teas are not alike try Salada flavour

# TEA

'Fresh from the gardens'

### Set Your Own Standard

Most of us have seen the cartoons and read the stories appearing under the title "Keeping up with the Joneses." We have laughed over them, but at the same time exclaimed aloud, or murmured to ourselves, "What fools!"

Calmly facing, and closely diagnosing the situation which confronts thousands of us today as individuals, and all of us collectively as represented by our municipal, provincial and federal governments, must we not admit that no small part of our present financial problems are the result of conditions created by an attitude analogous to that portrayed in "Keeping up with the Joneses?"

The acquisition of our present day situation may be due to other causes quite beyond our control, such as protracted drought, and consequent crop failure, leading to unemployment in urban centres—but would we not as a people, individually and collectively, have been able to withstand these shocks if, when times were prosperous and business active, we had not lived up to, and in many cases far beyond, our current income in a desperate race in which each and all were striving to keep up with somebody else?

Looking back, and it is in times like these that people are in the mood to "look back," take stock, and give heed to things that at other times when everything is forging full speed ahead they will not stop and consider—is it not possible to see that the indulgent expenditures which our active position did not warrant but into which we plunged because of a false vanity that we must keep up with somebody else?

The old motor car although still serviceable was not good enough because somebody else had bought a new, more up-to-date, faster car, the simple, refreshing, health-giving holiday at a near-by lake we had enjoyed for years had to give place to an expensive trip to the Coast, or a winter in California, or Florida, or some Eastern city because somebody else had followed such a course; or because somebody else sent their son or daughter to university, we could do likewise, even though our boy and girl might not have similar tastes or inclinations or aptitude for the higher degrees of learning.

And these traits of character in the individual naturally have found expression in the policies of the governments we have created. Because older established, more populous and wealthier provinces, states and countries have, through the expenditure of millions of dollars, created great systems of permanent, all-weather roads, why we must do the same although still young, weak and not yet wealthy as a community. Not only roads, but our schools, our public buildings, all our public services had to be the equal of those to be found anywhere else. As individuals, as electors, we demanded these things, and our governments were forced to comply with our demands or give way for those who would. We were determined to keep up with the Joneses of the whole world.

As a result the factories of the world were busy turning out not necessities alone but enormous quantities of luxuries at a fabulous cost. Stocks and bonds of these inflated industries mounted in value to dizzy heights. Everybody bought them with a view to amassing more money in order that they might buy still more luxury. Sooner or later a collapse had to come, and the Joneses of the world and their vast army of imitators are now in difficulty.

There is a lesson all may well take to heart at this time. It is this: Rightly or wrongly, and wrongly we believe, and certainly wrong in the vast differences which do exist, wealth is unevenly divided, income and earning power vary greatly from one person to another, and at different periods of a person's life. One man's standard of living and expenditure cannot safely be accepted as sound and proper by another man. While our present distribution of wealth continues, one man's loose change will be another man's extravagant folly.

Like everything else in this changing world, the social order is changing. Furthermore, it is the right and privilege of every man and woman to work for a change along these lines, or she considers will be better, more just; with this limitation, however, that they must consider and respect the rights of others just as they expect their rights to be respected. Self-interest alone must not be our guide, because, in the final analysis, insistence of self-interest alone means self-destruction. And this is true of nations just as truly as it is of individuals.

George Washington once said: "Economy makes happy homes and sound nations—instill it deep." Far better to follow this happy and sound than to indulge in the heart-burning dissatisfaction of continually trying to keep up with the Joneses.

### Becoming Serious Matter

Gasoline Being Stolen From Government Caches In North

Hundreds of gallons of gasoline have been stolen from government gasoline caches scattered in various parts of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and the Northwest Territories during the past two years and investigations are underway by the R.C.M.P.

The theft of a few gallons of gas does not seem a very serious offence, but to the R.C.A.P. planes in their travels across the bush country it may easily enough be a matter of life and death.

Expecting to find a cache of hundreds of gallons to carry them back to civilization or on to the next stopping place, pilots frequently have found the supply buildings broken into and only a few scattered tins of fuel left.

Gasoline that cost 35 cents a gallon in this city is eagerly purchased for 50 and 100 a gallon "north of 57".

The cost of freighting the fuel explains the difference.

Last winter a record price of \$15 a gallon was paid by a northern mining company for transporting gas to Reindeer Lake in Northern Saskatchewan.

### Hard Times In Labrador

Twelve Thousand Families Are Reported To Be Facing Starvation

Unless prompt assistance is forthcoming some 12,000 families face starvation this winter in the Button Bay district of Labrador, according to a report presented to the Quebec Government by Rev. A. S. Leonard, provincial school inspector and Anglican missionary of the stricken district. This condition was brought about by the failure of the cod fishing industry this year.

The report was considered by a cabinet meeting, at the conclusion of which Premier L. A. Taschereau said the Quebec Government will do something as soon as possible to alleviate the situation.

"We would naturally like the Dominion authorities to go 50-50 with us in providing this relief," he added.

### DRAPERIES MADE NEW

"When we resumed housekeeping a month ago I found my draperies had become creased from packing. I hung them out on the line, hoping to remove the creases. Then I forgot them. The result was they became badly faded and sun-spotted."

"I was heart sick until the happy thought struck me to dye them. Just do it, then a deeper green, and as I used Diamond Dyes they look gorgeous and new. I have never seen easier dyes to use than Diamond Dyes. They give the most beautiful colors—when used either for tinting or dyeing—and never take the life out of cloth as other dyes do."

Mrs. J.E.T., Montreal.

### A New Product

Making Of Wool Leather Is Closely Guarded Secret

The newest leather isn't leather at all. It is nothing more or less than wool. Wool-leather has been developed at the headquarters of the British Wool Industries Research Association in Leeds, England, and the process is a closely guarded secret. It looks like leather, wears like leather, is waterproof, and can be produced remarkably cheaply. The new wool-leather is excellent for boots, shoes, furniture, motor cars, and for the upholstery of cars, buses, and railway vehicles. Not the least of its advantages is that it is easily produced in any desired shade or colour.

### Froud Of Record

In the province of Vermland, Sweden, 164 farmers have received diplomas testifying to the long hereditary tenure of their lands. The record seems to be held by a family at Edo, which has farmed its lands since 1470, but another family, at Norda Entenud, has held a farm since 1480. The Swedish farmers take great pride in their family records and the process is a closely guarded secret.

The Royal Aero Club, of England, exclusively a club for the young men as guests only, to admit women as full members later.

It is useless to kick for a discount when called upon to pay the debt of nature.

### Acid Stomach

Completely Relieved by Famous Vegetable Pills

Mr. Frank C. of Blackburn, writes: "I have suffered from acid stomach and constipation, but since being advised to try your wonderful Carter's Little Liver Pills are completely cured. They are ALL VEGETABLE and have a delicate, valuable tonic action upon the liver. They end Constipation, Indigestion, Bilelessness, Headaches, and other ailments. All druggists. 25c & 75c per box."

### Achieved Great Success

Lord Byng Restored Public Confidence In Scotland Yard

Canadians will read with warm satisfaction the tribute paid to Lord Byng by the London Times on his relinquishing the office of Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police Force. The great popularity which his lordship gained with the soldiers under his command on the battlefields of Europe was shared by the citizens of this country when he became Governor-General of the Dominion. He was liked for his personal qualities as much as he was admired for his ability and strength of character. When he was appointed to Scotland Yard there were some who wondered whether military qualifications were the right credentials for a police chief. Unfortunately Lord Byng has suffered much from ill-health during his tenure of office, but he has succeeded in achieving a great success in the position. Certain happenings had marred the good which Lord Byng has done to the Metropolitan Police Department, and it was to no surprise that the great commander was called. He undertook the task with his usual thoroughness, however, with the result, according to the Times, that "Scotland Yard has gained nothing less than complete restoration of public confidence in the police force and the police force has regained confidence in itself. The good which Lord Byng has done will live after him."

He is to be spared to long enjoy his well-earned retirement! He has shown himself in peace and war a true commander and great administrator.—Quebec Chronicle-Telegraph.

Persian Balm imparts a rare charm and distinction to the woman who wears it. Fragrant as a flower, deliciously cool to the skin, it always relieves in complexion, delightfully young and lovely. Indispensable to every dainty woman. As a powder and a least of all, it is unrivalled. Tones and stimulates the skin. Refreshes the hair to softness. Can make the hands flawlessly white.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### CORNEB BEEF LOAF

- 1 package lemon-flavoured gelatin.
- 1 cup boiling water.
- 1 cup meat stock, or 1 cup water.
- 1/2 cup corned beef cubes or 1/2 cup corned beef extract.
- 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce.
- 1/2 teaspoon paprika.
- 3 cups cooked corned beef, ground.
- 1 tablespoon onion, grated.
- 1 tablespoon prepared mustard.

Dissolve gelatin in boiling water. Add meat stock, Worcestershire sauce, and paprika. Chill. When slightly thickened, fold in corned beef, onion, mustard, and paprika. Pack in slices on crisp lettuce. Garnish with sliced hard-cooked eggs or tomato wedges. Serves 10.

#### Quince Honey

- 6 large quinces.
- 4 large sweet apples.
- 2 cups lemons.
- Sugar.
- 3 pints boiling water.

Pare the quinces and apples, and grate them. Measure the pulp and use three-fourths as much sugar as pulp. Pour the boiling water over the sugar and stir it until it is almost dissolved. Add the fruit pulp and lemon juice, and cook the mixture until it is clear. Pour it into clean, hot glasses and cover with paraffin. It will have the consistency and appearance of honey.

Don't be without Douglas' Egyptian Liniment. Keep it always handy. Relieves toothache, neuralgia, sore throat, quincy, and croup. Invaluable for burns, sores, Barber's Itch and Ringworm.

#### Crowds Hear Einstein

A huge crowd battled with police to hear Professor Albert Einstein, father of relativity, outline a new scientific theory, even though the theory concerned such a highly technical subject as the use of vectors in three-dimensional space, something understandable only by very competent mathematicians.

"Who was Samson?" The scholar-ship aspirant bit his pen, looked at the ceiling for inspiration, and wrote: "Samson was a strong man appointed to entertain the Philistines. He brought the house down."

Blooming varieties of begonia like plenty of sunshine, whereas varieties with spotted leaves thrive in north windows.

Lack of iron in the diet rather than lack of vitamin "G" may be the cause of pellagra.

Drought has done considerable damage to the flax crop in Italy.

## MACDONALD'S Fine Cut

Canada's Finest Cigarette Tobacco

with ZIG-ZAG papers attached

### Mass Purchasing Needed

Production Has No Value Unless Goods Can Be Bought

Just as we had found out about all we needed to know about mass production, the whole thing was spoiled by our not knowing enough about mass purchasing! We believed so sincerely that he was the real benefactor of the race who made two blades of grass to grow where formerly there grew but one that we lost our heads completely as to the other real benefactors. Production is all very well, but there is little value in products that do not sell. Now there are no grease cups to fill and there is no end served in moving the levers. But cup filler and lever mover are now hungry.

### World's Poultry Congress

Preparations Being Made To Entertain Delegates To Home

Delegates to the Fifth World's Poultry Congress being held in Rome, Italy, in 1933, are assured an exceptional opportunity for visiting. Not only will they "see Rome" during Congress week but they will be guests of the Government of Italy for an eight-day tour of the country, during which visits will be made to such interesting and historic spots as Leghorn, Florence, Pisa, Perouse, Ancona, Bologna, Ravenna, Milan, Como, and Venice. Canadian delegates will return by way of Switzerland, Germany, Belgium and France en route to Great Britain. Gossip routes being considered include via Paris and the South of France, via Gibraltar and Old Spain, via the Riviera, and by steamship direct to Naples with a day at Palermo. P. C. Eloff, Dominion Poultry Husbandman, is again giving an active lead to Canadian participation and will be glad to hear from anyone interested in attending the Rome Congress.

### Telegraphing Flowers

Television May Enable Purchaser To Actually See The Flowers Selected

The sending of "flowers by telegraph" has for some years been a great convenience to many people, although they have been obliged largely to leave the selection of the bouquet or plant to the florist. But, according to information given out at the recent convention of the Florists' Telegraph Delivery Association, television will soon enable the customer actually to see his selection of blooms and supervise their arrangement before delivery is made. Perhaps the time may come when a customer can get a whiff of their fragrance?—Christian Science Monitor.

### Will Ask Pest Survey

The Alberta Government will make a request to the Dominion Government that Dr. A. Anrep, pest master specialist of the Federal Department of Mines, be permitted to make an extensive survey of pest most deposits in Alberta next year. The step is being taken with a view to ascertaining the commercial qualities of Alberta peat moss for insulating and agricultural purposes.

A man's reputation is made as much by what he leaves unsaid as by what he says.

People who are too old to learn have outlived their usefulness.

Owners of radio sets in Portugal are to be taxed \$2.25 a year.



"FATIGUE?"

I just postpone it!"

"No, I don't have 'nerves.' You can't have them, and hold this sort of position. My head used to ache around three o'clock, and certain days, of course, were worse than others."

"Then I learned to rely on Aspirin."

The sure cure for any headache is rest. But sometimes we must postpone it. That's when Aspirin saves the day. Two tablets may be taken freely. That is medicinal opinion. It is a fact established by the last twenty years of medical practice.

Only caution to be observed is when you are buying Aspirin. Don't take a substitute because it will not act the same. Aspirin is made in Canada.

Made in Canada

### New Appointment

Dr. C. N. Bell, Of Grain Standards Board, Has Been Superannuated

Dr. C. N. Bell, first secretary of the Winnipeg, Grain Exchange, and recently the secretary of the Western Grain Standards Board and the Grain Appeals Board, having reached the age limit for civil servants, has been superannuated and is succeeded in his position by Major C. J. Drake, who has been transferred from the Canadian Government Elevators at Port William.

Major Drake is well known in Winnipeg, having held a legislative position in the Manitoba senate for a number of years.

British women claim to live longer than Americans, whose death rate between the ages of 25 and 64 is more than 30 per cent. higher than that in Britain.

The chemical industry is one of the most important in Poland.

**for CHILBLAINS**

Is a remedy with the Ministry of Health. It is a powerful, but not a harsh, remedy with water. It is the Liniment in white.

What a relief!

**MINARD'S**

"KING OF PAIN"

**MENTHOL**



## Value To Canadian Agriculture Of The Chemical Work Carried On By Our Experimental Farms

For a period of more than forty years the division of Chemistry of the Dominion Experimental Farms system has been in close contact with the Canadian farmer. This has been brought about by the issue of reports and bulletins, by lectures and addresses, personal interviews and to a still greater degree by a voluminous and ever-increasing correspondence.

The information so disseminated is largely the result of investigation and research which are based upon the application of the science of chemistry to practical agriculture, and these constitute the main work of the division.

A large number of soil samples are received for examination from farmers scattered throughout the Dominion. In the report of analysis to the sender, advice is given with respect to manures, soil amendments and suitable fertilizers, etc., in this way alone hundreds of farmers every year are directly benefiting from this service of the division. From the results of carefully planned investigations the influence of continuous grain-growing has been determined and economic methods of maintaining the fertility of western prairie soils have been indicated. The extensive use of alfalfa and clover in present-day crop rotations is largely due to the early work of the division in which the manurial value of these legumes was demonstrated.

Recent years have witnessed an increasing use of fertilizers, especially in eastern Canada. Extremely valuable information with respect to the economic employment of fertilizers and liming materials has resulted from the investigations work carried on by the division on the several branch farms and stations.

Another important phase of the work has been the establishing of standards for the more important feeding stuffs. Some years ago there was widespread dissatisfaction over the variable quality of milling by-products. Many were loaded with screenings with consequent poorer feeding value; injurious weed seeds were frequently present, and middlings with a low fibre content, so necessary in pig-feeding, were difficult to obtain. Standards for bran, shorts, middlings and feed flour were set, regulations regarding adulterations by screenings, passed and, as a result, there is on the market today standardized clean, high-grade, wheat by-product. Similar work was done in packing houses by-products, resulting in the vending of properly labelled material with guaranteed contents of protein, fat and bone-phosphate.

In the chemistry of wheat, it has been shown that seasonal conditions—precipitation, temperature, etc.—have a greater influence on the quantity and quality of the gluten than does soil fertility. The valuation of newly introduced varieties has been another phase of the work. For instance, some years ago an effort was made by interested parties to distribute in the West a variety of wheat to replace Marquis and other standard varieties. Yields, appearance and even percentage of protein of this variety were satisfactory. Gluten determinations, however, showed this wheat to possess a soft, sticky, non-resistant gluten, markedly inferior to that of such older varieties as Pike and Marquis. In consequence the distribution of this variety was discouraged.

Clean mixtures grown produce high protein yields have been under investigation. As a result certain mixtures have been found which almost double the amount of protein per unit area formerly obtained.

The critical examination of a recently introduced scheme of pasture calls for special comment. This system involving close grazing accompanied by judicious fertilizer treatment, has produced a herbage

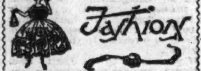
rich in protein during the entire growing season and has resulted, in some districts, in saving the purchase price of commercial feeds, during the summer.

Free analysis of well water has contributed towards the maintenance of hygienic conditions through the farming districts. Thousands of samples of well water have been analyzed, pollution, salinity, etc., detected and remedies suggested.

At one time the export trade in pork to Great Britain was seriously affected by extreme softness of the product. Investigation of this problem proved that the chief factors leading to softness in pork were the stage of maturity of the animals and the character of the feed—skim-milk in the ration possessing a correcting influence in the prevention of this undesirable quality.

The foregoing paragraphs present but a small proportion of the work of the division. These examples, however, may serve to emphasize the value to Canadian agriculture of the chemical work of the Dominion Experimental Farms.

### Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette Worthington)



3219

### WHAT NEW YORK IS WEARING

Illustrated Dressmaking Lesson Followed With Every Pattern

Today's little dress delights in its smart simplicity.

It is cut along lovely slim lines and therefore suitable for many figures.

And it has a part low added to its very contrasting vest. It's remarkable how such an addition can be so charming.

The diagonal seam at the front of the skirt is decorative and slimming too. The skirt is circular with moderate fulness.

A dark ground crepe silk print made the original.

Style No. 3219 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26 and 28 inches bust.

Skirt: silk georgette crepe, plain flat crepe silk and wool and silk crepe novelties have stunning effects in this model.

Size 16 requires 3½ yards 38-inch with ½ yard 39-inch contrasting.

Pattern price 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

Transfer on the cooking vessels makes them more efficient by holding rather than reflecting heat.

The citrus growers of California have a \$20,000 insect laboratory.

### Should Be Two Years

One Year Record For Dairy Cow Not Fair Test Of Value

Too many dairymen are prone to judge a cow's value by a one-year record, instead of by her total production over a period of years, says K. S. Morrow, associate extension service dairyman of the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station. He says it requires approximately two years of milk production for a cow to pay off the charge against her for rearing or purchase, after pointing out that it costs money to buy a cow or to rear one to a productive age.

"Whether or not a cow will be highly profitable depends on how many years she continues to return a good profit over the cost of her maintenance," Mr. Morrow emphasizes. "A ten-year-old cow will produce as much profit above all expenses as three cows that are kept in the herd until only six years old, assuming the average yearly production is the same for all animals."

"If the cows freshen at 2 years of age, the dairymen would have to milk three cows for four years to equal returns for one cow milked eight years. Care of three cows requires 50 per cent. more labour. The investment in cows and feed is also 50 per cent. more than is necessary for one high producer."

### Testing Cinder Deflector

Invention Of Montreal Man Being Tried Out By C.N.R.

Passengers in railway coaches should have no fear of hot cinders when they open windows of railway coaches if a new patented cinder deflector, being tried out on the London division of the Canadian National Railways, proves effective. The cinder deflector was invented by a Montreal man and was recently placed on engine No. 6148 on C.N.R. train No. 17, Montreal to Chicago. It attracted considerable attention. The deflector is a box-like device open at front and rear. It sits around the smokestack, catching the air and adding pressure to the smoke from the stack. The theory is that the force of the wind entering the device will be sufficient to lift all cinders high in the air with the smoke and keep them up until the train has passed under its own smoke cloud.

Making and selling toy balloons in the United States is a \$3,000,000 business.

Black and brown bears are still found over wide areas of this country from coast to coast.

### Excellent Wheat Quality

This Year's Western Wheat Crop Of High Protein Content

Additional tests of the milling and baking qualities of the 1931 crop have confirmed early conclusions that this year's crop is equal, if not superior, to that of any year examined. The tests were conducted by Dr. F. J. Birchard, chemist in charge of the research laboratory of the Board of Grain Commissioners.

The weights per bushel of the first four grades are all higher than last year. The average weight for No. 1 hard is 55½ pounds; for No. 1 northern, 55; No. 2 northern, 54½; No. 3 northern, 52½. With the increase in weight there is a corresponding increase in the percentage of flour in each grade. The average protein content is placed at 14.5 per cent. for the first four grades in Dr. Birchard's report.

The baking quality of the first four grades is fully equal, if not superior to last year's, says the report. This is indicated by the very large volume and excellent texture of the loaves both when baked by themselves and when blended with typical soft wheats.

Attention is called to the relatively small percentage of wheat grading three northern or lower. Of the wheat passing through Winnipeg, 33.8 per cent. graded one northern, 34.1 per cent. two northern, 21.6 per cent. one hard, and only 4.5 per cent. three northern, and one percent. in other grades.

While the samples tested include wheat from the three prairie provinces, comparatively little from the northern sections of Saskatchewan and Alberta has been inspected. Heavy rains recently in those areas may affect the wheat.

### An Accurate Record

A native assistant in an Indian hospital thus recorded the state of health of one of his patients on the chart which hung over the bed:

11:00 a.m.—Patient in low degree.  
11:30 a.m.—Patient in the sink.  
12 Noon—Patient on the fit.  
12:15 p.m.—Patient flut.

### Many Divorce Applications

Divorce applications to the number of some 242 have been filed at Osgoode Hall, Toronto, so far this year. It was learned. Of this number 188 were applied for by wives and 108 by husbands. September was the high month for applications, 40 being recorded in that month.

More fires occur in winter than in summer, and there are more fires at night than in the day.

## Industry Must Take Leading Part In The Battle Against Depression, Says Dr. Manion

Calling upon industrial and business leaders together with men and women in every walk of life to pool their intellects in evolving a permanent cure for economic depression, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, addressed at Windsor, the convention of the Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce of Ontario. Civilization was being challenged; it was on trial and "it is the duty of all good Canadians to give serious thought to the whole matter to avoid our civilization going the way of civilizations in the past."

Communism was not the cure, Dr. Manion hastened to add. Unemployment, hunger and hardship formed fertile ground for the seeds of Bolshevism. "Our whole system of production and distribution is out of gear. That is why paid agents of Moscow or in our midst today, feeding upon discontent like evil birds of prey. These agents must be suppressed, for while our civilization has its faults, we can gradually correct those conditions without crippling or destroying our whole political and economic structure."

Notwithstanding its nature, any plan or policy to combat economic conditions must be contributory, continued Dr. Manion. The employee, the employer and the state must contribute. Without elaborating on it, the federal minister said one cent. of all the wages and salaries paid annually in Canada, would amount to \$25,000,000. "What good Canadian," he added, "would object to contributing one dollar of every hundred dollars he earns to protect himself and his fellow Canadian from the tragedy of unemployment? In some such manner, modified according to circumstances, an immense fund could be built up in the full years to protect us in the lean years."

Industry must take a leading part in the battle against depression, continued Dr. Manion. The Dominion, provincial and municipal governments were able to do only so much—after that point other agencies must enter the lists. For one thing, industry must change its tempo of production. "With industry the system in the past has been to go full blast ahead in prosperous years or seasons, utilizing to the full its large factories, marvellous machines and the human element, but when depression arrives, the industries slow down and the workers have to be cared for by

the state until the next period of prosperity arrives." The Dominion this year was spending about \$50,000,000 in caring for the unemployed and this could not continue indefinitely.

"If our political and economic system is to endure," said Dr. Manion, "the ablest minds in industry, commerce and public life must try to evolve the alternating peaks of prosperity and depths of depression, and industry must give its assistance to the fullest. We must, in other words, stop inventing industrial machines which take employment from the hands of the workers and try to develop instead a social machine which will keep our people reasonably employed and so give us a contented and happy people. This is the best antidote to the poison of communism."

Dr. Manion closed his speech on a note of optimism. "This country possessed immense natural resources, its banking system was strong and sound, the people were law-abiding, excellent ocean ports dotted the shorelines, unbounded commercial opportunities existed, particularly in the Orient and along the lines of preferential Empire trade. While this was not the time to 'rock the boat' by capricious political criticism, likewise it was not the time to pay undue heed to 'economic pessimists.' There could be no doubt about Canada's future. 'Its greatness is still to come.'"

### Lambs From E.P. Ranch Show Top Grade Form

Royal Ranch Has Done Much To Raise Standard Of Sheep Raising In Alberta

The Department of Agriculture at Ottawa has just received the formal report on the grading of 22 ram lambs under the Federal Ram Grading Policy. Of the lot 21 graded XXXX or top grade. S. G. Freeborn, Director Live Stock Promoter, who did the grading, states the lot were the best he has seen in his experience. The E.P. Ranch has ever brought out. H.R.H. the Prince of Wales has been giving special attention for a number of years to the improvement of his stock. He is importing high grade stock from British stock and going further ahead to get rams with a view to improving fleece as well as body type. Sales of graded ram lambs and other rams from the flock have done much to raise the standard of the breed in Alberta, and also to increase the popularity and worth of sheep raising as an industry, particularly in the West.

### What Canada Spends Annually On Pupils

Sixty-Six Dollars Approximately Sum For Each One

Schools and colleges of Canada teach, roughly, one-quarter of the country's population and are attended by 2,489,628 pupils, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Each pupil involves an annual expenditure of approximately \$66, the total cost being \$165,361,168. An instructional staff of 85,144 teachers supervises the educational requirements of "Canada junior."

Provincially-controlled schools of general education embrace 2,106,878 and the privately-controlled 92,753 (omitting from the calculation the enrollment of the Roman Catholic schools of Quebec).

### Has Ostich Taste

When a three-year-old steer was slaughtered at Smithfield, London, England, recently, among the articles found in its stomach were seven pounds of rusty nails and screws, a silver brooch, part of a bowler hat, a shoe buckle and several pieces of copper wire.

Of 300 theatres in China, 95 are equipped for sound films.



"What! You want to leave for your success? I will not grant you or you will wait leave every two weeks or years."—Fleegende Blätter, Munich.

### LEADERS OF CANADIAN BAR IN SESSION



From east and west Canada's leading barristers met at the 16th annual meeting of the Canadian Bar Association held during September at the Manoir Richelieu, Murray Bay, Quebec. Officially opened by His Excellency the Governor-General, the sessions were also attended by distinguished leaders of the bar from England, France and the United States. Photographs show the view of the Manoir Richelieu, during an informal gathering between business sessions. Inset: Louis S. St. Laurent, K.C., Quebec, re-elected president of the Association, and E. H. Coleman, K.C., Winnipeg, re-elected secretary; bottom, a group of outstanding members and speakers photographed in front of the Manoir; left to right, Lord Duns, Governor-General, Hon. Alfred Deneau, M.C., M.P., Minister of Marine, Hon. Maurice Dupont, K.C., M.P., Solicitor-General; Louis S. St. Laurent, K.C., L.L.D., Maître Forain Payen, Barrister of Paris, France; His Excellency the Governor-General, Sir Alexander Lawrence, Bart., Charles A. Bess, president of the American Bar Association, Sir Lyndell Mackenzie, K.B.E., K.C., London, England; Hon. N. W. Russell, P.C., K.C., L.L.D., Toronto, and Mr. Justice Cuthbert, Halifax.—Photographs by Can. Steamship Lines.

## LOST 20 LBS. FAT

### Without Altering Diet

To reduce weight without any attention to diet is rather more than anyone should expect. That the Kruschen method should have succeeded in this case, is a great tribute to its effectiveness.

"When I started taking Kruschen for reducing weight, I weighed 170 lbs. That was seven months ago. I decided I was too heavy, and now, thanks to the half teaspoonful of Kruschen every morning, I tip the scale at 150 lbs. I have been that weight for nearly four months. I may say I feel much better. I did not diet myself in any way whatever."—E. C.

Kruschen Salts do not reduce you overnight—like so many products claim to do. But taken regularly over a period of time—with a modified diet and gentle exercise, half a teaspoonful in a glass of hot water every morning before breakfast will take away unhealthily flesh and restore your figure to its normal weight. Yet at the same time—build up health with a great increase in vigor and energy for you!

## WORLD HAPPENINGS

### BRIEFLY TOLD

Calgary's nine months' revenue report shows collections \$140,000 above the same period last year.

More than \$9,000,000 is to be spent on harbor development at Canton, China.

About 242 divorce applications have been filed at Osgoode Hall, of which 133 were filed by wives.

An increase in the value of meat and meat products exported from Canada for September is shown by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Some 400 persons have been given employment in New York selling telephone service and extensions on commission.

Not a drop of rain has fallen in the Lorca district, near Murcia, Spain, for over seven years, and the peasants are imploring the Government's help.

Estimates that the Australian wheat crop will be 20 per cent. smaller than last year have been received at the agriculture department, Washington.

Increased activity is reported in many Lancashire and Yorkshire cotton mills as a result of an influx of orders since the gold standard was suspended.

The New York American, quoting "an informed source," says the late Senator Dwight W. Morrow, of New Jersey, left an estate of "close to \$20,000,000."

According to the official census taken in June, Ottawa has a population of 124,988, or an increase of 15.90 per cent. in ten years. The 1921 census gave Ottawa a population of 107,843.

A special cable from London to the New York Times announces the death in Bournemouth, England, of General Sir Reginald Hart, 83. Sir Reginald was the oldest holder of the Victoria Cross, which was awarded him in the Afghan war of 1879.

**Separate Grade For Garnet Wheat Asked**

May Be Excluded From Contract Grades Of Northern Classes

Garnet wheat will be excluded from the contract grades of the northern classes after July 31, 1922, if a resolution passed unanimously by the Western Grain Standards Board is approved and the Canadian Grain Act duly amended at the next session of parliament.

The resolution urged that it be graded as a separate variety of wheat in grades to be known as number one, two and three Garnet, with anything which falls to meet the requirements of these grades being included in the lower grades of the red spring wheat.

Aviators flying at night, through the high-walled gorge of the Columbia River, are now guided for 50 miles by red and green beacon lights.

My mother is kind, she promised me a doll yesterday and gave it to me today."

"That is nothing—my mother promised me a little brother and today she gave me three."—Il Travaso, Rome.

W. N. U. 1918

## Worry and Fear

Factors That Help To Shorten the Span Of Life

The way that hate, fear, worry and jealousy have helped to choke off at 58 years man's hitherto rapidly increasing span of life, was described to the American College of Surgeons in New York.

The bank president worrying over business, the criminal suddenly stricken with fear and the mother watching her sick child all were pictured as doing the same injury to their health.

This increase to 58 as the average time every adult may expect to live was discussed by two internationally known physicians, Dr. George W. Crile of the Cleveland Clinic, and Dr. Charles H. Mayo, of the Mayo Clinic of Rochester, Minn.

Dr. Crile told the medical story of ravages of emotions of modern civilization. Dr. Mayo sketched remedies for ill health, which included newspapers as "the greatest educating, thought-moulding enterprise in the world."

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## BRITISH "BOBBIE" STRIVES FOR LAW AND ORDER



This lively scrimmage is far more reminiscent of what is expected of Red Russia than of usually staid, peaceful London, but such scenes as this battle between a London policeman and several marchers in an unemployment parade, have become frequent in the British capital as demonstrations increase over prevailing economic conditions. The policeman was trying to tear a red banner from the hands of the struggling marchers as this picture was snapped in exclusive Oxford Street, London, England.

## China Becoming Modern

Western Mode Of Living Is Being Gradually Adopted

That China is rapidly narrowing the gap of centuries between its antiquated mode of living and modern civilization has been evidenced in many ways. The Chinese student is avid for Occidental knowledge and may often be seen mingling with enthusiastic graduates at Columbia and other universities. The Oriental nation has realized the healthful benefits of wheat at a most opportune time and it now becoming a new consumptive market for 15,000,000 bushels of surplus wheat from the Federal Farm Board's stocks, which it recently purchased on a long-term credit basis. Now is the health of the modern Chinese baby being neglected. The best milk and butter that registered Ayrshire cows can produce will attend to this necessity, the Hong Kong Dairy and Cold Storage Company has placed an order with the British Columbia Ayrshire Breeders' Association for 50 head.

## The New Honey Grades

Canadian Standard For Honey Provides A Natural Classification

The consuming public are showing a special interest in the attractive appearance and convenient identification of quality which is made possible by the new honey grades, which come into effect this year. Where honey is sold by grade the grading must conform to the Canadian standards. The Canadian standards for honey provide a natural classification by colour into the four classes "White," "Golden," "Amber," and "Dark." These classes in turn are graded strictly on the quality basis as "Fancy," "Choice" or "Manufacturers." The honey grades are especially popular because of the consistency of the application of grade terminology to the product when graded, the inherent quality of the honey literally speaks for itself.

## Must Buy At Home

The woman of Turkey's officialdom must turn their eyes from the mode of Paris and buy their gowns at home, the cabinet has decided. The edict against foreign raiment applies even to President Mustafa Kemal, who must forego his London tailor's services. It is all part of a national economy programme.



Wife (to husband who has fired at rabbit just as chimney is filled): "Oh, John, dear, look what you've done now!"—The London Opinion.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

### NOVEMBER 1

### WORLD'S TEMPERANCE SUNDAY

Golden Text: "Be not drunken with wine, whereby ye shall be filled with the Spirit."—Ephesians 5:18. Lesson: Galatians 5:13-26; Romans 13:1-7. Devotional Reading: Romans 14:13-21.

### Explanations and Comments

"Brothers," wrote Paul to the Galatians when he wrote the Spirit, submit to the law, "you are free from the Law, but Christian liberty does not mean that you can do as you please."

"A Christian man is the most free lord of all, and subject to none; a Christian man is the most dutiful servant of all, and subject to all."—Martin Luther.

Liberty and license are not synonymous. Do not use your freedom as a license for indulging your lower impulses, but live in accordance with the law of love. "Flesh" is used here for "that element of man's nature which is opposed to goodness and makes for evil. It signifies the entire potency of sin."

"Through loving others," continued Paul, "you shall love your neighbour as thyself. Paul here quotes Leviticus 19:18.

Remembering that the Galatians were prone to quarrel, Paul adds, "But if ye bite and devour one another—act toward one another like dogs or wild beasts—beware lest you destroy one another." "Mutual backbiting and hatred can only end in the destruction of one another's spiritual life."

"The Power Of The Spirit," verses 18-19.—Walk by the Spirit, submit to the guidance of the Holy Spirit in all your acts, and then you will not fulfil the desire of your evil nature. For the evil nature and the indwelling Holy Spirit are antagonistic. "Throughout this passage the 'Spirit' is evidently the Divine Spirit, for the human spirit in itself and unaided does not stand in direct antagonism to the flesh."

"If you are led by the Spirit," Paul continues, "you are not under the law, for you will not disobey it." "Law excludes the purpose of restraint, but in the works of the Spirit there is nothing to restrain."—Lightfoot.

"The Works Of The Flesh," verses 19-21.—The works of the flesh are manifest—plainly seen—Paul declares, and then he gives a repelling list of some fifteen vices which were common among the Galatians. "It may be pointed to as a proof of depravity that vocabularies have more descriptive of forms of sin than words descriptive of forms of holiness."

Under the fruit of the Spirit Paul gives a list of nine, but under the works of the flesh his list extends to fifteen, properly sixteen, and the word translated 'which' implies that he did not profess to give an exhaustive list—he could easily have added other vices.

"The Fruit Of The Spirit," verses 22-24.—"When the baleful effects of the self-life is corroded, the fruits of the Spirit appear naturally and easily. Note the distinction between work, in which there is effort, and fruit, which flows so imperceptibly and silently on the branch, pressed out from within."—J. B. Meyer.

He who is governed by the inner spirit is not content merely to refrain from breaking the law, he exercises positive virtues such as Paul now enumerates: love, joy, peace, long-suffering, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, meekness, self-control. Each of these is the result of a true which is love. Against such there is no law. "Paul is content to remark—not without a touch of irony in his tone—that these things do not seem to call for the interference of legislation."—A. W. Robinson.

"The Final Counsel," verses 25, 26.—"If we live by the Spirit, by the Spirit let us also walk." Walking by the Spirit is the effect of living by the Spirit. If the Divine Spirit has control of our spirit, we are living joyfully, doing daily what we believe Christ would have us do.

Wife—"John, I'm so disappointed." John—"What's the matter, now, dear?"

Wife—"Here it is your birthday, and you forgot to bring me home a present to give to you."

A jealous person is always in love, but it's usually more self-love than anything else.

Spain's sewing machine industry is seeking government aid.

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## ...NIGHT COUGHS

Quickly Checked and a Restful Night Assured



## Growth Of Swedish Town

Modern City Was Arctic Wilderness Twenty Years Ago

A little more than twenty years ago the thriving town of Kiruna, Sweden, was nothing more than Arctic wilderness, the abode of wandering Lapps and herds of reindeer. Today it is a bustling community of 11,000 inhabitants which serves as the commercial center of a vast iron industry with a history as romantic as the most adventurous pioneering exploits of North America. Swedish engineering skill has placed in the center of polar wastes a small modern city with as many up-to-date mechanical comforts as the most fastidious American city dweller could wish for.

In the industrial world, Kiruna has become known for its almost unlimited iron ore resources. Figures given by officials of the mining syndicate which controls the properties show that more than 9,000,000 tons of iron ore were produced during 1920. A steady annual gain has been recorded since the mines were first worked on a large scale, about 1911.

Ex-Kaiser Leads Active Life

Occupies Time Taking Several Forms Of Physical Exercise

Ex-Kaiser Wilhelm is not the old, worn-out man that many people think him to be. Quite on the contrary, he leads a very active life, according to the Doorn correspondent of the Berlin Tempo. His household consists of some sixty persons, and he continually receives visits from members of the former royal family.

The ex-kaiser relies to a large extent on physical exercise to occupy his time. He arises at 6 a.m. and often takes a brisk walk before morning chapel at 8. Breakfast is at 9. During the remaining of the morning he either plays tennis, indulges in wood chopping or again strolls through the woods adjoining the palace. He is accompanied on his walks by his pack of dogs—three dachshunds, a Russian wolfhound and a German shepherd dog. He has so completely cleaned out his own park of fallen and dead wood that he is forced to rely on his neighbors to "give" him work to do.

Lawyer: "It would be better if you could prove an alibi. Did anybody see you at the time of the crime?" Client: "Fortunately, no."

## Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way

Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knife-edge at grocer, druggist or stationer. For less exacting uses get "Centre-Pull" Packs in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON - ONTARIO

Western Representatives:

HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.



## STEVENS SEES BETTER TIMES FOR DOMINION

Montreal, Que.—A message of confidence and optimism was brought to a Canadian Manufacturers' Association banquet here by Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce.

Prosperity, based on more permanent structures than those which had collapsed in the hectic days of 1928 and 1929 awaited the country in the new epoch which opens next year, he declared.

The Minister was given an eager hearing as he pointed to certain facts and figures to support his conviction that optimism was justified. He hoped these figures would be by way of contrast with the constant comparisons published in the daily papers, as daily newspapers which, he said, depicted little but the worst side of conditions.

Things were undoubtedly bad at present, but there was a silver lining, the Minister stated. His purpose was to seek to instill confidence in the country, in the people and in the future, for confidence was needed to go throughout the world, more so than any other element in the human make-up. There was a great deal of apprehension rife. There was a lack of trust apparent, unfortunately and decidedly unnecessarily.

"A genuine effort to stimulate internal business is liable to bring more definite results than efforts spent in external trade," Hon. Mr. Stevens said. He pointed to the year of 1929, one of high prices, in which total production in this country had been disposed of on the basis of 20 per cent. for external trade and 80 per cent. for internal trade. An increase of one per cent. in internal trade would mean an increase of \$50,000,000 whereas one per cent. increase in external trade would mean only \$12,000,000.

"I am not seeking to diminish the need for expanding export trade, but what I am seeking to impress upon your minds is the opportunity to have of making a fairly rapid expansion of the business of the country by stimulating internal trade."

Reports appearing constantly in the newspapers showing differences between today and the same day last year had a bad effect on the human mind, leading to an impression that all was bad, the Minister said.

"As a matter of fact it is not so bad. In the matter of exports we find for the first eight months of 1930 and 1931 that the drop this year is 28.6 per cent. It sounds serious, nearly a third, but on the comparison of prices, as between the two years, we find that the drop would be only 13.3 per cent."

Mr. Stevens called attention to the new process for building, and remarked that many parts of the main cities of Canada would have to be rebuilt. He had noted of late the trend in that direction in Montreal.

## Not Yet Learned Lesson

Many Disasters Have Apparently Failed To Impress Nations

Toronto, Ont.—Equality of sacrifice among the nations was stressed as the salvation of the world by Sir William Clark, British High Commissioner in Canada. Officiating at the annual prize giving at St. Andrew's College, Sir William addressed the students. Looking back over a generation, "which in the last 20 years has seen so many disasters come upon it, culminating in the severest and most widespread depression which the world has known," Sir William expressed a fear that even now the nations of the world had not yet learned their lesson.

## Tidal Wave Sweeps Island

Fifty Lives Are Lost Following Severe Earthquake

London, Eng.—The office of the colonial secretary was informed that 50 lives had been lost in the destruction of 15 native villages on the island of Cristobal in the western Pacific when a tidal wave swept the settlements following an earthquake.

The earthquake, which was severe, occurred in the central eastern area of the British Solomon Islands, a report from the high commissioner of the western Pacific stated.

## Want Gambling Stopped

Mexico City.—Commercial organizations of Mexico, acting through the medium of the confederated chambers of commerce, will ask President Ortiz Rubio to put an absolute stop to all gambling in Mexico.

W. N. U. 1913

## Giant Aeroplane

Large German Machine To Be Used In Hudson Bay Area

Montreal, Que.—One of the largest aeroplanes ever brought to Canada has been taken from the hold of the "Beaverbrae" and the parts conveyed to Canadian Junkers, Limited, service station, preparatory to being assembled for use in the Hudson Bay region.

The giant German plane, the first of its kind to reach this country, has an over-all length of 62 feet, a span of 96 feet, and is 15 feet high. She will be used by Canadian Airways and Germany. She will be able to fly a distance of 500 miles with a cargo of 5,800 pounds, at an average cruising speed of 100 miles an hour.

Only two men will be needed to fly the freighter, but if it was decided to take passengers instead of cargo she could carry a total of 34 persons.

## Favorable Trade Balance

British and German Trade Shows Signs Of Improvement

Washington.—Business edged forward last month in both Great Britain and Germany. Germany's favorable trade balance, gained through increased exports and declining imports, broke all records during that month.

The United Kingdom has a larger unfavorable trade balance than in August, but there were increases in both exports and imports.

Reports to the commerce department gave the following figures: Germany imports, September, 448,000,000 marks; exports, 885,000,000 marks, including reparations deliveries in kind of 23,000,000 marks.

United Kingdom imports, September, 68,300,000 pounds; exports, 29,800,000 pounds and re-exports at 5,800,000 pounds.

## Relief For West

\$50,000 Worth Of Food And Clothing Shipped From Eastern Canada

Toronto, Ont.—Since the national emergency relief committee of the United Church of Canada was formed last August, 38 carloads of clothing, fruit and vegetables, mostly from Ontario have been shipped to drought-stricken areas of the Canadian west. Definite promise of 27 more carloads from this province has already been secured, according to officials of the committee.

Figures compiled show that a total of \$50,000 worth of food and clothing has been shipped to the prairie provinces from Eastern Canada and British Columbia under the direction of the relief committee. The largest total is that of Huron County, Ontario, which is now leading its eighth car.

## Unemployed Women

No Census Will Be Taken Says Government

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion Government will not undertake registration of unemployed women. This is made plain in a letter Senator Gideon Robertson has sent to the National Council of Women. The registration of unemployed men has proved a very considerable task. He is hopeful of obtaining much desired information from the census in this regard.

Senator Robertson's letter says: "The results of the efforts to register unemployed men have been so obviously misused by duplications and men not unemployed registering in anticipation of their becoming out of work, that it seems to preclude the possibility of successful registration of unemployed women."

## Death Of A. J. McPhail

President Of Saskatchewan Wheat Pool Passes Suddenly In Regina

Regina, Sask.—A. J. MacPhail, president of Saskatchewan Wheat Pool since its inception, and president of Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers, Limited, that is, the central selling agency, died suddenly October 21 in Regina General Hospital. He was 47 years old.

Mr. MacPhail underwent an operation on September 28 for appendicitis, and since that time had been making satisfactory progress. He was to have been released from hospital the day he died.

His attending physician, Dr. Hugh McLean, stated that embolism, or the release of a clot in the blood stream, caused his sudden death.

## Floods In India

Calcutta, India.—At least 150 persons were drowned and 2,000 made homeless by floods which reached a depth of 30 feet in the vicinages of India. About 90 per cent. of the cattle in the area were drowned and considerable damage done to the jute crop.

## Repays U.S. Credit

Bank Of England Retires Large Portion Of Big Loan

New York, N.Y.—The New York Herald-Tribune says the Bank of England has repaid most of the \$125,000,000 90-day credit it obtained from the United States federal reserve system on August 1.

It was revealed, says the newspaper, in a major front page story, that the bank had been able to retire almost \$100,000,000 of its credit in this market.

The Herald-Tribune says further in part: "News of the retirement of four-fifths of the August credit, which matures on October 31, evoked considerable surprise and gratification here. It was regarded as a foregone conclusion that the federal reserve advance, while nominally due last week, was actually 'frozen' for some time to come."

Thus, by repayment of the major portion of its credit for the federal reserve, the Bank of England has lowered substantially its foreign liabilities, thereby removing some of the obstacles which might be considered as standing in the way of an early stabilization of sterling exchange, and simultaneously the liquidity of the federal reserve system has been increased a corresponding amount.

## LEAGUE FALTERS IN EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH PEACE

Geneva, Switzerland.—Shaken by doubt of United States support and confronted by Japan's stoutly-maintained refusal to withdraw her Manchurian troops until her terms have been met, the council of the League of Nations faltered in its efforts to establish peace between China and Japan. Pessimism was so complete that a proposal to adjourn the council's special session for three weeks, without concrete action to arrest the Manchurian conflict, was debated. Observers feared that the crisis, now five weeks old, would continue unchecked.

Fate of the February disarmament conference and the life of the league itself were declared to be hanging in the balance because of the turn of events in Manchuria. Too, fear was expressed that within China itself there would be political turmoil as a result of the Geneva deadlock. Council members maintained silence concerning apprehensions about the attitude of the United States, but it was admitted that the council sized the situation up thus:

After giving the league cordial assurances of Washington's support in its efforts at pacification, and after accepting the invitation to sit with the council under the terms of the Briand-Kellogg pact, the United States Government now has evidenced unwillingness to support the move to insist on complete withdrawal of Japanese troops by a definite date, nor has the United States supported the proposal for a commission of neutral observers on the spot.

Deep regret was expressed over reports from Washington that United States Secretary of State Henry L. Stimson has assured Japanese Ambassador Katsui Okuma that the United States has no intention of participating in any program of economic pressure.

## SEES CANCELLATION



The announcement in London of Sir Norman Angell (above), well known British economist, that he believed all war debts will be cancelled, has attracted international attention. Sir Norman stated he doubts that payments on the debts, suspended by the Hoover moratorium last June, will ever be resumed.

## Champion Cattle On E.P. Ranch Burned

Ranch Hands Battled Disastrous Fire For Twelve Hours

Calgary, Alberta.—Damage totaling \$18,000 was done by fire which razed two barns on the Prince of Wales E.P. Ranch near High River, Alberta. The fire claimed the \$1,000 champion cow "Balakins Lavaters"; the \$500 champion heifer, "Princeton Lily"; the \$600 yearling heifer, "Princeton Jessie" and seven young bulls.

Prof. W. L. Carlyle, manager of the ranch, believed that spontaneous combustion caused the outbreak. All the ranch hands battled the flames but the high wind blocked their efforts and the fire spread rapidly. For 12 hours the fire was fought before it was prevented from spreading to other buildings of the ranch. Professor Carlyle said the champion cow heifers were being prepared for the Royal Winter Show at Toronto. He said all entries would be withdrawn now because of the conflagration.

## Federal Authority Must Be Secured

Before Provinces Initiate New Undertakings As Relief Measures

Ottawa, Ont.—"All that has taken place is that various provinces and municipalities have been notified to refrain from initiating new undertakings without federal authority," Senator Hon. Gideon Robertson, Minister of Labor, declared here, commenting on western despatches to the effect that the provinces had been requested to cut their relief measures.

"We found that new undertakings were being embarked upon for which federal authority had not been secured," the Minister said. "This had to stop. We notified the provinces that such works as were already commenced could be proceeded with, but that new enterprises must have Dominion authorization. We intend to insist upon that being respected. That is all."

## THEY HOLD GERMANY'S FATE



In the hands of these five men a great share of the fate of Germany now rests. Heinrich Brüning (upper right), Chancellor and Foreign Minister, charged with the formation of a new cabinet, selected Hermann Dietrich (lower left), as Vice-Chancellor and Finance Minister; General Wilhelm Groener (lower right), as Minister of War and Interior, and Dr. Kurt Jodel (upper left), as Minister of Justice. In the group is shown Adolf Hitler (centre), National Socialist leader.

## Premiers Will Meet Again In November

To Consolidate Views On Problems Of Western Provinces

Calgary, Alberta.—Taking back to their respective provinces information which will be studied in preparation for another conference in November, premiers and cabinet members of the prairie provinces closed their conference here and left for their homes.

The meeting in November is being called to consolidate views of the prairie provinces and British Columbia in an effort to have legislatures of each province take uniform action on problems debated. British Columbia's representatives, absent from the last meeting, will take part in the November session.

Topics on which information was exchanged during the two-day gathering included unemployment relief, curtailment of provincial expenditures and finances generally, debtor-creditor grievances, wheat pool guarantees and gasoline prices. On the question of gasoline prices alone was any definite action taken, and this was a step towards an investigation under the Combines act.

## Slump Seen As Benefit

Henry Ford Says Depression Is a Wholesome Thing In General

New York, N.Y.—Henry Ford thinks the economic slump "has done less harm to the people of our country than a continuance of our previous false prosperity would have done."

In an interview here, Mr. Ford says "The depression is a wholesome thing, in general, when people cease to believe that something can be obtained for nothing and when people get back their self-dependence, that is, when they cease to lean on the initiative of a few either to provide work or charity."

## SAYS IN RAILWAY EXPANSION MORE CAUTION NEEDED

Winnipeg, Man.—Re-adjustment of the capital structure of the Canadian National Railway "would not alter the economic position of the country one iota," Dr. W. W. Swanson, professor of economics at the University of Saskatchewan, told the Winnipeg young men's board of trade in an address in which he blamed the people of Canada for any extravagance in the building up of the government-owned railroad.

A private corporation, in debt as the C.N.R. is, might well consider some arrangement with its bondholders which might permit the scaling down of its indebtedness. Dr. Swanson said, but he added: "It is not conceivable that the Dominion of Canada will assemble the bondholders in this case and offer a plan of reconstruction of capital which will involve their agreeing to a scaling down of the face value of their investments."

Capital readjustment of the C.N.R. "would be a trick in accounting," declared Dr. Swanson. "It would be wholly useless, except as gesture." The Saskatchewan economist, who accompanied Premier R. B. Bennett to the last imperial conference in an expert capacity, thought the present condition of the C.N.R. has some value to Canada as a warning.

"It indicates in plain terms," he said, "the necessity for exercise of more caution in the future than has been shown in the past. It indicates the need to weigh projects of national expansion more carefully than we have sometimes done; the wisdom of making haste slowly, even in a country as rich and as capable of development as is Canada."

Dr. Swanson deplored the railway's management. "Operating accounts of the system indicate they proceeded consistently along the lines of what they evidently, without protest from the public, considered to be their mandate—to make the railway complete in equipment and service; to seek for new business wherever it offered; to handle the routine operations of the system efficiently, and to draw on the Dominion treasury for the money necessary for these purposes."

"If, as it has often been alleged, there has been extravagance in the addition of facilities, I for one shall accept my share of the blame which as a whole, must rest on the people of this country. Cities demanding hotels, travellers clamoring for speedier trains, individuals and journals spreading refinement of luxury and service of these is the Dominion of Canada made up, and they have had provided what they demanded."

## BRIAND PLAN IS NOW FOUND TO BE UNSUITABLE

Geneva, Switzerland.—Japan has refused to allow the council of the League of Nations to set a time limit for withdrawal of her troops to the Manchurian railway zone. In setting forth his position, Kenkichi Yoshikawa, Japanese spokesman, declared that his nation purposed to remove the troops as soon as security conditions permit, but could not accept a definite date.

This was his answer to a resolution by Aristide Briand, chairman of the council, suggesting the evacuation be completed November 16, date set for the next session of the council.

The Briand resolution, which is the council's formula for dealing with the Manchurian crisis, also was attacked by Dr. Alfred Sze, China's spokesman, who said it fell short of his government's desires and asked for time to seek instruction from Nanking.

Since neither of the parties to the conflict approved the resolution, the council adjourned. M. Briand had announced the terms of his resolution were subject to modification in public debate.

The Briand program—product of many hours of labor in private—not only called on Japan to complete evacuation by a fixed date but also requested the Japanese and Chinese governments to enter into direct negotiations to arrange the details of the troop withdrawal.

Shanghai, China.—The unified democratic China for which Sun Yat-sen, its first president, planned and fought, seemed nearer as President Chiang Kai-shek conferred here with political adversaries who, until Japan's military invasion of Manchuria last month, were in active revolt against his government.

Simultaneously at Nanking, the capital, the National Government made public its reply to the United States note invoking the Kellogg anti-war pact. The reply promised to uphold the pact, expressing deep appreciation of "America's concern over Manchurian developments."

## Indian Conference Continues

Report To Contrary Is Ridiculous Says Premier MacDonald

London, England.—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald at the meeting of the federal structures committee characterized as "disgusting falsehoods" reports that the Indian round table conference was on the verge of breaking up.

"There has been no change in the government's policy to carry the conference to a close," he said. "It is the duty of everyone concerned to work for the successful outcome of the conference."

Sir Samuel Hoare, secretary for India, described a statement credited to Mahatma Gandhi that the conference would adjourn on November 12, as "ridiculous."

"We are prepared to continue the conference as long as delegates believe a useful purpose can be served by our deliberations," he said.

Gandhi made steamer reservations several days ago to return to India next month on the grounds that Great Britain is not prepared to grant the demands of the Indian Nationalists and that he was wasting his time here.

## United States Again Buys Canadian Butter

Discount On Dollar Has Made Exportation Profitable

Toronto, Ont.—Despite a duty of 14 cents a pound, Canadian butter is again finding its way into the United States for the first time since 1927," says a special dispatch to the Toronto Mail and Empire from its Ottawa correspondent.

"The discount on the Canadian dollar in New York has done the trick." The dispatch continues, "There is a shortage of butter in the States and a surplus here, making United States prices appreciably higher than Canada's, but exportation has become profitable only since the dollar went down to an eight, nine or ten per cent. discount across the border. Not since 1927 has such export been anything but a losing proposition."

## Trade Ship Welcomed

Montreal, Que.—Hon. H. H. Stevens, Canadian Minister of Trade and Commerce, officially welcomed Australia's good-will trade ship to Canada here, at a banquet given in honor of the Australian trade representatives by the Montreal Board of Trade, Chambers of Commerce and the Montreal Branch of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association.

## Canada Bans Gold Export

Order Now In Effect Will Operate Until March

Canada has taken official action to prohibit the export of gold except under license. The order came into effect October 19, and will continue in operation until March 1, 1932, unless sooner amended or rescinded by competent authority. Official announcement of the steps taken was made by Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister. The action taken enables this country to discharge all its obligations which are payable in gold outside of Canada, particularly in the United States. At the same time, Canada will maintain the statutory gold reserves in security for Dominion notes issued.

The order, as set out in order-in-council passed and approved reads as follows:

1. "No gold coin, gold bullion or fine gold bars shall hereafter be exported from the Dominion of Canada, except under the authority of a license issued by the Minister of Finance of Canada, or by someone designated by him to act on his behalf."

2. "No such license shall be granted to other than a Canadian chartered bank."

3. "Everyone who, without a license issued by or on behalf of the Minister of Finance, as aforesaid, exports or attempts to export or carries or attempts to carry out of Canada any gold coin, gold bullion or fine gold bars, shall be liable upon summary conviction to a penalty not exceeding \$1,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years or to both fine and imprisonment."

4. "These orders shall come into force and effect on October 19, 1931, and shall continue in full force and effect until March 1, 1932, unless amended or rescinded by competent authority."

### France Purchases Cattle

Demand in France For Canadian Breeding Stock

The movement of 175 head of Canadian cattle, valued at over \$50,000, from the St. Lawrence, marks an important new development in the export of Canadian live cattle. The impression made on arrival in France of this initial shipment was decidedly favourable, with the result that French agents are expected in Canada to purchase heifers, steers and other breeding stock with which to "rebuild" the seriously depleted herds of France. Canada and Switzerland are the only two countries permitted by the French veterinary authorities to import cattle into that country, and as Switzerland has absolutely no exportable surplus, the exceptional health standard of our Canadian live stock gives the Dominion an interesting new opportunity.

### All Kinds Of Weather

People In California Cannot Complain Of No Weather

One day recently in California a slight earthquake occurred at San Diego, a dust storm followed down ships six miles at sea, and light, lightning and high temperatures were experienced in other parts of Southern California.

About Los Angeles there was rain, lightning and a southeast gale that stirred up a turbulent sea.

Santa Barbara broiled in a 98 degree temperature, while 20 miles away, in the Buckhorn District of the Santa Barbara forest, ice formed and heavy frost covered the hills.

### Height and Depth

The world's highest mountain rises twelve miles above the lowest ocean deep, the Coast and Geodetic Survey reports. Mount Everest, in the Himalayas, stands 29,141 feet above sea level. The deepest point in the oceans so far found is 34,500 feet below the surface of the Pacific.

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## Good Cattle Markets

Farm Lands Of France To Be Populated With Cattle From Canadian Plains

The fair farm lands of France will soon be populated with cattle born on the Canadian plains. For some years now the pastures of France have been gradually losing native stocks of cattle. High prices of meat, especially on the Paris markets, have induced farmers to sell their farm-stock and now has come the day of reckoning when they find themselves without new supplies. They need, above all, lean cattle to graze on their pastures.

The rules and regulations of the French ministry of agriculture governing the importation of foreign cattle are very severe, so such as that animals from only two countries are admitted. These countries are Switzerland and Canada. Switzerland requires all her cattle for herself; therefore France can only import from Canada. This she began to do a few months ago; and from now on there should be a regular tide of arrivals of Canadian bulls, heifers and steers directed to various farmsteads throughout France.

A farmer who has a large farmstead to the north of Paris stated recently that the importation of Canadian stock is just what is wanted to give France healthy, substantial cattle. "In his opinion, Canada has the best cattle in the world and the only difficulty is that cost of transport prohibits importation on a large scale. His calculation is that France could support, and gladly so, more than 250,000 head of Canadian cattle. He says that climatic conditions do not seem to affect the Canadian steer on a French farm. On the contrary, the animals thrive lustily."

## Good Rule To Follow

Late Dwight Morrow Said "Don't Take Yourself Too Seriously"

They say that Dwight Morrow throughout his career as lawyer, banker and statesman, adhered strictly to what he termed "rule six." And this rule simply was: "Don't take yourself too damn seriously."

It is a very good rule, so good that it might be hoped other men in high station would adopt it as their guiding maxim. It is good because it pre-supposes a belief that other men may also have some knowledge, some purpose, some honesty of thought and conviction and that omniscience does not center in any one human being or in any one group of human beings. Moreover, it provides a way for meeting different opinions on some other ground, than that of dictatorial opposition. It is good because Mr. Morrow was best known in the fields in which he had so successfully functioned as a conciliator. That, we take it, was because of the operating force of rule six. In other words, Mr. Morrow was willing to submit his views to the test of a conflict with other views and to accord to those other views the same intelligent consideration that had preceded the formation of his own. Such an approach to unsettled states and West Indies that were formerly outside the hurricane belt, now find themselves exposed to destruction visitations. This result is that the water diversion has created greater atmospheric disturbances," he said.

## Characteristics Of John Bull

Englishmen Have Learned The High Value Of Courtesy

John Bull makes a bad impression on strangers because he does not care what impression he makes. He is difficult to know because he doesn't want to be known. Confirmed and contented pessimist, his wants are few; one of them is to be left alone. It is not in philosophy, science or art that his genius lies, but in the conduct of human affairs. He is a practical, unconfused Socialist. He respects that queer animal, man, and his special contribution to the slow, lumbering evolution of the human race lies in that phase of civilized life most intimately connected with a natural, healthy man's needs. The Englishman has learned, among other things, the value of quiet and the high value of courtesy and how to give way to others. These are the insignia of civilized man. So is fact and a readiness to listen to another man's opinion. —Mazy Borden in Harper's Monthly, New York.

## It Anything

You can tell the English tourist. He is so sedately dressed; You can tell the Spanish tourist. By the way his pants are pressed; You can tell the Canadian tourist. By his knickers and the such; You can tell the American tourist. But you cannot tell him such.

Water dominos is a new sport introduced at Catalina Island.

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## ONTARIO HELPS SASKATCHEWAN



This week sees 34 carloads of Ontario fruit and vegetables start westward as free gifts to the dried-out areas through community effort organized by the United Church of Canada Relief Committee. The top picture shows Oxford County's first car of apples and vegetables ready to start from Woodstock, Ontario, for Limerick, Ontario. Below is a picture of the first goodwill car from Ontario being unloaded at Bethune, Saskatchewan. The committee assisted 250 families in a district which is not shipping any wheat this year.

## One Cause Of Drouth

Chicago Water Diversion Plan Is Blamed For Lessened Rainfall

The Toronto Star published the following despatch from Montreal: "Primary responsibility for the continued drouth in the Canadian west, along with a host of other evils, must be laid at the door of Chicago, according to Julius McIntyre, meteorological expert and graduate of the University of Toronto."

"Mr. McIntyre asserts that the Windy City's diversion of water, which has lowered the levels of the great lakes and the St. Lawrence, has drawn off more additional water than the Mississippi can conveniently handle and has swollen the gulf stream. The result is that Europe is getting the moisture that formerly went to nourish the vast crops of the North American prairies."

"Great Britain has had little summer this year," said Mr. McIntyre, "and France has experienced disastrous drouth. That flood water is moisture that should have fallen on the Canadian and American prairies if Chicago had not upset nature's equilibrium. The water that Europe has been getting in rainfall and does not want should normally have come down the St. Lawrence River."

"Mr. McIntyre pointed out that there had been worse storms in the south Atlantic than ever before experienced, while districts in the southern states and West Indies that were formerly outside the hurricane belt, now find themselves exposed to destruction visitations. This result is that the water diversion has created greater atmospheric disturbances," he said.

## Long Delayed Award

A war medal has just been received by Frank Yerbury, of Bath, England, 47 years after the act for which it was awarded. The medal, which is accompanied by a pension of \$30 a year, was for gallantry in the battle of El Teb in Egypt in 1883, when he saved the life of a young soldier.

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## Are You Efficient

Very Few People Could Qualify According To Following Test

Mr. Charles Runyon, secretary of the Co-Operative Permanent Building Society, quoted the following twelve questions from the Efficiency Magazine:

(1) "Did you ever deliberately decide to break yourself of a habit, such as smoking, and succeed in doing it?"

(2) "Do you control your temper and not fly off the handle when things go wrong?"

(3) "Are you usually cheerful and free from 'grouchy' spells?"

(4) "Do you keep your head in an emergency?"

(5) "Do you remain calm when your own mistakes are pointed out to you?"

(6) "Do you men respect you and co-operate with you?"

(7) "Can you maintain discipline without often resorting to the use of authority?"

(8) "Can you adjust a difficulty and retain the friendship of the person with whom you have differed?"

(9) "Can you get men under you to do things without irritating them and causing them to be resentful of your authority?"

(10) "Are you patient when dealing with people who are hard to please?"

(11) "Do you make it a rule not to quarrel about petty things?"

(12) "When interviewing subordinates, do you put them at ease?"

## United States Trade Hit

Business between United States and South Africa is reported to be practically at a standstill, many firms at Cape Town finding it more advantageous to buy through London. The shoe trade particularly has been affected and a Cape Town concern has given an order for 100,000 pairs of shoes to a firm at Northampton.

A picture postcard from a world touring father to his son in college: "This is the cliff from which the ancient Spartans used to throw their defective children. Wish you were here.—Dad."

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## Simple But Effective

Method Of African Mission Nurse Had Village Of Starving Lion

The natives in the village of Lihli, Nyasaland, was terrorized by a man-eating lion which roamed their district, and after two villagers had been carried away in one night, they decided to obtain help to kill the beast. There were no men around with rifles, and in their distress they turned to an English woman who combined the duties of nurse and missionary. Perhaps they put their faith in her because she had been such a friend to them in many ways, easing life's burden for them in the uncanny way that nurses and missionaries have.

So Nurse Ethel A. Hall—we do not know whether she is entitled to those impressive letters, "R.N." or not—looked on the job of ridding the district of the man-eater. She didn't use a gun or a spear, or anything like that. She caught an ox to be killed, and then she caught enough medicine in the carcass to kill five human beings. Then she had the ox dragged to a place where the lion would find it. At night the lion came, ate, and shortly afterwards rolled over unconscious. Then the natives walked up and killed it. There was a triumphant procession to the village, and in token of her success the natives laid the body outside Miss Hall's hut.

All that the records of the books of the little mission station say is: "Lion—morphine, 7s. 6d."

## Should Start Early

People Should Be Careful Between Thirty and Fifty

In another 25 years man may expect to live to 70 as an average age instead of 55 as now.

This forecast, from one of the world's best known medical authorities, William H. Mayo, head of the Mayo Clinic, of Rochester, Minnesota, was made in an interview at the American College of Surgeons meeting at New York.

"Man," he said, "tends to degenerate. He must take care of himself between the ages of 30 and 50 in order to live to be 70."

"The idea prevails among the public that if one gets a good doctor when one is about 58 years of age one has a good chance of keeping one's health and going on living for years. Health, however, should be studied and taken care of at all times."

"No new methods of treatment exist today which can benefit the mass of humanity, but by this care of health the individual learning to cooperate more intelligently with the physician, I believe, that within the next 25 years man may come to the age of 70 as the average expectancy. I believe this can come through his own efforts and interest in his health if manifested earlier in life."

## Things Edison Foresaw

Prophecies Invention Made Years Ago Have Been Fulfilled

Edison wrote in 1910: "The aeroplane of the future will, I think, have to be on the helicopter (auto-gyro) principle." He told a Toronto delegation in 1911 to "use one-man cars on light traffic routes and added: "Thus, the pay of one man on each car will be saved." This advice has of late years been taken by cities all over the world. Edison invented and demonstrated talking movies in 1910; only during recent years have perfected talkies replaced the silent screen. Edison wrote in 1910 that synthetic silk would come into use, so that "every woman will be able to follow the fashions promptly, and there will be plenty of fashions." Rayon has for some time been here and another Edison prophecy is fulfilled.

## The Slow British

Achieve Another Record, This Time For Speedy Election

Holding the world's record for speed in the air, on the sea and on land, Great Britain set out to achieve a record in quick elections. Parliament dissolved on October 7 and the electors went to the polls on October 27. Only 20 days intervened between dissolution of Parliament and the counting of the ballots. Speed in holding an election is a good thing for the country. Election year in United States under the quadrennial system is always a year of bad trade and uncertainty, owing to the election fever and to the risk of changed policies. Britain gets her fever and uncertainty over inside of three weeks.—Regina Daily Star.

The United States, it appears, has \$5,000,000,000 in gold, almost half the world's entire supply, locked up in its vaults, where much of it is doing just about as much good as the untold wealth in gold that still lies deep in the earth.

## Valuable Source Of Radium

Pitchblende Deposits Of Great Bear Lake Of Great Importance

The pitchblende deposits at La Rine Point on Great Bear Lake, Northwest Territories, constitute "A very valuable source of radium," according to the report of Hugh S. Spence, mineral technologist of the mines branch, who made a study of the discoveries at that place during August of this year. In dealing with the economic aspect of the development at La Rine Point, Mr. Spence reported: "Beyond any question the pitchblende deposits at La Rine Point constitute a very valuable source of radium. At the present value of radium, ore could easily meet the cost of shipment to rail—\$400 per ton. Improved transportation facilities, however, will have to be provided if serious production is to be attained."

"At present only a small gas boat drawing a 10-ton-capacity scow is available for shipment across Great Bear Lake to Port Norman, and ore has to be handled several times. Large tugs and scows will be required on the lake, and a truck road or light railway is suggested as the best means of overcoming the rapid difficulty on Great Bear River. Development of the rapidly by a dam has suggested but ice conditions are said to be against this."

"As regards the actual mining, the life of the ground could hardly be improved upon and the ore came from the of the simplest character."

The original discovery of pitchblende in this region was made by Gilbert La Rine in May, 1930. Tests made by the laboratories of the mines branch indicated that the ore came from vein deposits that might be of economic importance, and Mr. Spence was instructed to visit the locality and report on the situation.

## Indians In Danger

Of Becoming Blind

Trachoma Is Spreading In Morley Reserve

Half of the population of the Morley Indian Reserve is in danger of becoming totally blind within the next few years if prompt measures are not taken to counteract the spread of trachoma, according to a recent report which was carried by the Calgary Albertan.

The newspaper says the situation is serious and that it has obtained reports that the situation was exaggerated.

"It was found that 15 children in the school at Morley are at present under treatment for the disease. About a half a dozen Indians on the reserve, almost all of whom are about 15 years probably will become blind and cannot be helped to any great extent," the report says.

## Patronizes Home Industry

Japanese Emperor Does Not Buy Any Foreign Goods

Emperor Hirohito, of Japan, is a constant booster for the "patronize home industry" slogan. About the only foreign products that enter the Imperial palace in Tokyo are French wines and Havana cigars, and these are used only at state dinners where foreigners are guests. The emperor's western style clothing is all home spun. Some of the material is dyed silk, treated to look like wool. Even his wrist watch is a home product. It was made at Nagoya; is silver-plated and cost only \$235.

## Will Visit Royalty

R. F. Butchart, agent of Victoria, B.C., with Mrs. Butchart, has accepted an invitation to be the guests of the King and Queen of Siam at Bangkok, and will leave for that country shortly before Christmas. The royal couple were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Butchart at Victoria, before leaving for their homes.

A robot distributing station of the New York Edison Company supplies power for lighting the homes of 300,000 families without the aid of a single attendant?

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We recently read an article in the Vulcan paper complaining about the poor pay of postmasters in Canada, which is no doubt correct, as it is seldom that an employee of the Government, who actually does the work, is overpaid. This explains then why it is necessary for village postmasters, to carry all kinds of side lines in order for them to make a living.

There are post offices in small centres where some farmer or the village storekeeper runs the post office solely as a side line, but it seems to me in villages the size of Crossfield, that the Government should pay these public servants a living wage, and then let them devote all their time to post office work.

#### ANNUAL BAZAAR

The Women's Guild of the Church of Ascension are holding a bazaar, afternoon tea and sale of home cooking on Saturday 21 of Nov.

They have a wonderful lot of fancy work suitable for Xmas gifts and would be worth your while to come and see the things before purchasing elsewhere. Music will be furnished.

#### Madden News

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Tronnes are giving a dance in the Beaverdam hall on Tuesday, Nov. 3rd. This newly married couple are out to entertain their friends on this occasion and everyone is invited to attend.

Threshing is completed in this district and some excellent yields are reported.

Frank Brown and Adam Cruickshank of Crossfield who been hunting geese in the north country returned home on Friday and although they did not get any honkers' got their share of mallards.

Dont overlook the weekly specials at Tiddall's Red and White Store.

A very pleasant evening was spent recently at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Scott, when about thirty of their friends and neighbors turned out and spent the evening playing cards and games, at the conclusion of which a very dainty lunch was served.

FOR SALE—Pure bred Duroc boar, 18 months old. Apply E. BILLS. Phone R302

#### Church of the Ascension (ANGELICAN)

Sunday, November 1st.  
All Saints Day  
Sunday School 10.00 a.m.  
Holy Communion 11.00 a.m.  
Evening (Anthem—"Lead Kindly Light") 7.30 p.m.  
Monday, November 2nd.—Bible Class.  
Rev. Rural Dean Orton and Mrs. Orton of High River were visitors at the rectory lately.

#### Communication

To The Editor  
Crossfield Chronicle

Dear Sir:

After reading the interesting articles of the past two weeks published in your paper relating to the activities of our local Board of Trade, I feel that they should, not be allowed to pass by altogether without notice. It is gratifying to learn through such a medium that the efforts of our Board of Trade (which is out to be of service to the community) is so much appreciated, furthermore it may be of interest to the many readers of your paper to know that a programme is being arranged at the present time by the Executive Committee to have outstanding speakers to address the meetings during the coming winter months, so they may be not only interesting but enjoyable to those who attend them. One of the many aims of the Board of Trade is to better the conditions of the community in which we live and which can be done only through co-operation.

In spite of the depression we are all experiencing I look forward to see resolutions brought up by different members of our Board at some meetings this winter that will materialize and be of benefit to Crossfield and district.

Yours truly,  
T. Tredaway.

The Floral Local will meet at the home of Mrs. Geo. Huser, Thursday, November 5. Roll call—Suggestions for Christmas Gifts.

Adam Cruickshank has retired his faithful old horse "Grey Dori" to the farm of Mel Johnson where he will spend his remaining days in peace and rest.

Any newspaper, book or periodical can be procured through us. The Crossfield Chronicle.

Personal Christmas Greeting Cards, beautiful designs, with your greeting neatly printed in gold at \$1.25 per dozen. Why Pay More?

Watch and Clock Repairing—We are agents for Calgary's leading jewelers and can give you good service.—The Chronicle office.

#### J. B. HAGSTROM

Boot and Shoe Repairer  
Call and get a Real Shoe Shine  
Scissors Ground and Saws Sharpened.  
North of Service Garage.

#### The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907  
Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor  
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All advertisement changes of copy must be in hands of printers by noon on Tuesday or no change made or advertisements cancelled.

THURSDAY, OCT. 29th, 1931

Now is a good time to pay your subscription to the Chronicle.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Grant on October 25, a daughter.

The pupils of rooms III and IV of the local school are holding a bawlowen party in the Masonic Hall on Thursday night, tonight.

Billy Murdoch, Ed. Gilson, Harry Fenwick and Chas. Donald are leaving today (Thursday) on a big game hunt.

Dress Making—Evening Dresses, and Suits Made-to-Order, Alterations, etc.—Mrs. M. English.

At the United Church, Sunday evening next. Mr. Young will speak on "The Challenge of Russia."

An addition is being built to the stable at the school in order to accommodate the increased number of horses ridden to school.

The McClelland Drug Store will be open for business on Friday morning—Look for window display.

The regular meeting of the Ladies Aid of the Crossfield United Church will be held at the home of Mrs. Waldoek, on Wed., November 4th, at 3.00 p. m.

The first dance of the season was held in East Community hall on Friday last, although the crowd was not large a very jolly time was had.

In the draw for prizes George Jones won the auto robe and the editor of the Crossfield scandal sheet a large box of chocolates.

A new refrigerator has been built in the Oliver Hotel beer parlor. Patrons are now assured of having their beverages nice and cold. This item is not inserted by the Liquor Board or any other board.

#### EAST COMMUNITY D-A-N-C-E-S

The committee in charge of the East Community Hall will put on a series of three dances on the following dates:

Friday, November 6.

Friday, November 20.

Friday, December 4.

Those who attended the dance on Friday last will be paid \$1.00 a couple in "East Community Money" for every couple they get out to the dance on Nov. 6, or so on, at the end of the third dance all those holding this money will take part in the draw for several valuable prizes. Everyone has an equal chance. Attend the next dance and help John Brown get a dollar and then get busy and work for yourself. The more dollars you make the more chances you have of winning these valuable prizes.

Music by The Ferguson Melody Boys.

Admission: 50c per couple  
Ladies please provide

#### Local and General

Miss Helen Willis was a visitor in Calgary on Saturday.

Mrs. M. V. McNicol was a visitor in Calgary on Wednesday.

R. M. McCool left on Wed. on a business trip to Edmonton.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Halliday were visitors in Cantor the first of the week.

Miss Eleanor Matheson spent the week-end in Calgary.

Mrs. (Auntie) Adderley and Miss M. Robinson have moved in the Christian residence recently vacated by M. Casey.

Miss Irwin of Calgary spent the week-end as the guest of Mrs. H. Ballam.

Ed. Michelen and son Alton left today (Thursday) for the Peace River to spend the winter on their homesteads.

Mrs. D. J. Hall who has been ill for the past two weeks was taken to the General Hospital, Calgary, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Mabeley of Delacour attended the East Community dance on Friday night.

The Crossfield Baseball Club will hold a turkey shoot on Sat., November 7th, commencing at one p. m. Trap and target shooting.

BORN—At the General Hospital, Calgary, on Sat., October 24th, to Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Wilson of Carstairs, a daughter.

L. V. Bliss of Calgary was a visitor in town on Monday. Mr. Bliss recently took part in the gold rush to Fallen Timber Creek but no gold was found.

Mr. Urquhart of Elnora and Mrs. (Dr.) Bishop of Calgary were visitors at the home of their brother Wm. Urquhart on Friday.

Christmas Cards—The Best Values in Canada—A box of 12 Quality Cards with envelopes, tags and seals for one dollar.—Chronicle office.

Mrs. Baird (nee Olive Young) of Edmonton spent the week-end at the home of her grandparents Mr. and Mrs. W. McCrory. Miss Mable Young accompanied her sister to Edmonton on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Mackintosh of Madden, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Christine to W. H. Rowney, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Rowney. The marriage to take place 18th of November.

With the opening of the big game season on Monday, several of the local hunters are getting ready to leave for the hunting grounds. Art Heywood and Hans Olsen leave Friday for Greasy Creek.

B. E. Langfeldt of the local Bank staff has been transferred to the Grain Exchange branch, Calgary. His place has been filled by R. L. Thomas transferred from Vulcan.

London, Eng. Oct. 28.—The National government were given a landslide in the British elections on Tuesday. The government will have a majority of 491 members. Only two labor leaders returned.

#### LEYDEN & BRUCE

Funeral Directors  
Private Ambulance in Connection  
Phone M 9101  
1707 Second Street West Calgary  
W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield.

#### DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,  
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN  
of the firm of Millican & Millican, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will be at Tyndal & Springstons' office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.  
MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

#### Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p.m.  
By Order of the Village Council.  
W. McCrory, Sec.-Treas.

#### Walter Major

Contractor and Builder  
Estimates Given Plans Prepared  
Alterations a Specialty.  
Box 84 Crossfield

#### All Kinds of TINSMITHING WORK

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently Done.  
Repair Work will receive immediate attention.

J. L. McCrory  
Crossfield Alberta

#### Classified Advertisements

WANTED TO BUY—Some calves and feeder pigs. Phone 315 THOS. FITZGERALD

WANTED—Feeder hogs. Apply GEO. DAVIES, Box 119, Crossfield

WANTED—Improved half section at once. Good cash payment. Apply to Thos. Tredaway, Crossfield

Have prospect for well improved quarter section. Will pay \$2000.00 cash, clear title. Thos. Tredaway, Crossfield

FOR SALE—5 head of young cattle, also 5 yearling Angus steers and 2-year-old Shorthorn heifer. All in A1 shape. Situated 5 1/2 miles west of Crossfield. Phone 108 H. MICHEN

TO RENT—6 roomed house, close in, excellent well, garage. Apply to T. Tredaway, Phone 3

Sid Jones  
HARNESS MAKER  
Shoes and Harness Repaired  
FOR CASH  
Trea Building Crossfield

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.  
Crossfield Branch  
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 2 p. m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.  
IVOR LEWIS J. CROCKER  
President Secretary

Lower Your Feeding Costs  
By Getting More Out of Your Feed Crops  
Massey-Harris Hammer Mill  
Will Chop More Feed and Grind More Grain With Less Expense Than Any Machine on the Market.

No. 3 - - - - - \$336.50  
The above mill is an exceptional good buy and has only been used slightly for demonstration purposes.

No. 2 (used a few days)  
A Bargain at - - - 310.50  
No. 2 Straw Cutter \$88.00  
Well known Massey-Harris Grain Grinders, 6 1-2 to 15 inches.

J. M. WILLIAMS  
General Blacksmithing  
Acetylene Welding  
Massey-Harris Farm Implements

## OLD COUNTRY for Christmas

Travel—  
All CANADIAN PACIFIC Route

THROUGH SLEEPING CARS

#### SPECIAL TRAINS

to Ship's side for Christmas Sailings

Montclare . . . . . DEC. 3

Duchess of Bedford . . . . . DEC. 11

Montrose . . . . . DEC. 12

Duchess of Richmond . . . . . DEC. 16

Frequent Sailings During October and November.

Ask Your local Ticket Agent or write

G. D. BROPHY  
District Passenger Agent

C.P.R. Station . . . . . Calgary, Alta.

FARES  
Greatly  
Reduced  
during  
December



## PERSONAL Greeting Cards

We have an excellent line of Christmas Greeting Cards priced lower than ever before; in keeping with the times.

The Crossfield Chronicle

Printing and Stationery

## PRODUCTS OF THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

# CANADA'S FINEST LAGER BEERS

AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

## DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

Five Famous Brands, each a Tribute to the Art of Skilful Brewing

Served at Clubs and Hotels. Calgary Phones M1830 M4537